

## **TADs structure and characteristics of associated genes in probands with phenotype not explained by the directly disrupted gene(s)**

**Figure:** Visual representation of TADs. The colours next to the genes, represent DOMINO score and pLI score, respectively. On the upper part of each figure the colours represent the number of interactions between loci in the genome

**Table:** Topologically Associating Domain (TADs) structure in the proximity of BCT breakpoints

**Domain** – 0: same as breakpoint, +1: adjacent to breakpoint towards the telomere, -1 : adjacent to breakpoint towards the centromere.

**Distance from breakpoint**- distance vs. 5' or 3' end of the coding sequence of the gene (whatever shorter).

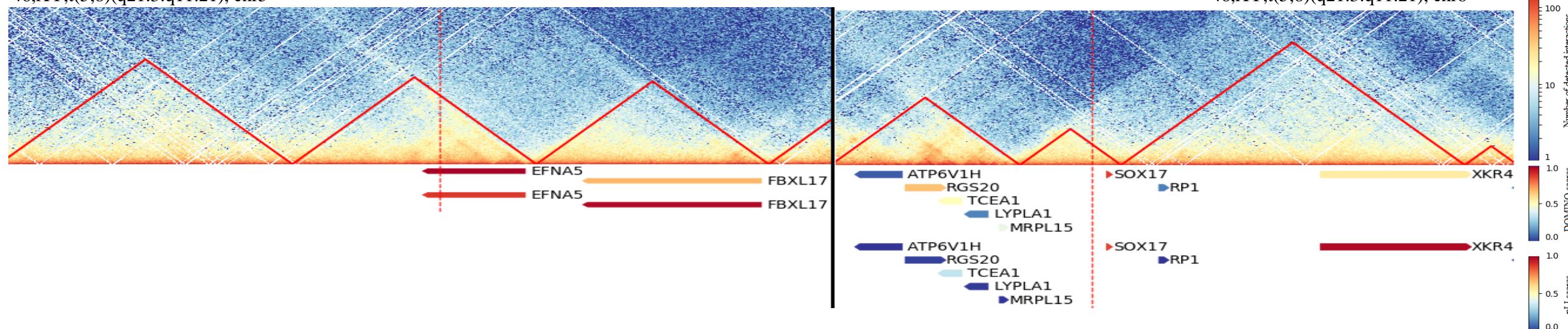
**OMIM#, disease, inheritance** -Information about inheritance from OMIM (<https://omim.org/>); AD - Autosomal dominant inheritance, AR- Autosomal recessive inheritance.

**pLI** - from <http://exac.broadinstitute.org/>

**DOMINO** – The score taken from DOMINO database (Quinodoz M, Royer-Bertrand B, Cisarova K, Di Gioia SA, Superti-Furga A, Rivolta C. DOMINO: Using Machine Learning to Predict Genes Associated with Dominant Disorders. Am J Hum Genet 2017;101(4):623-29. doi: 10.1016/j.ajhg.2017.09.001)

**Mouse phenotype** - from <http://www.informatics.jax.org>

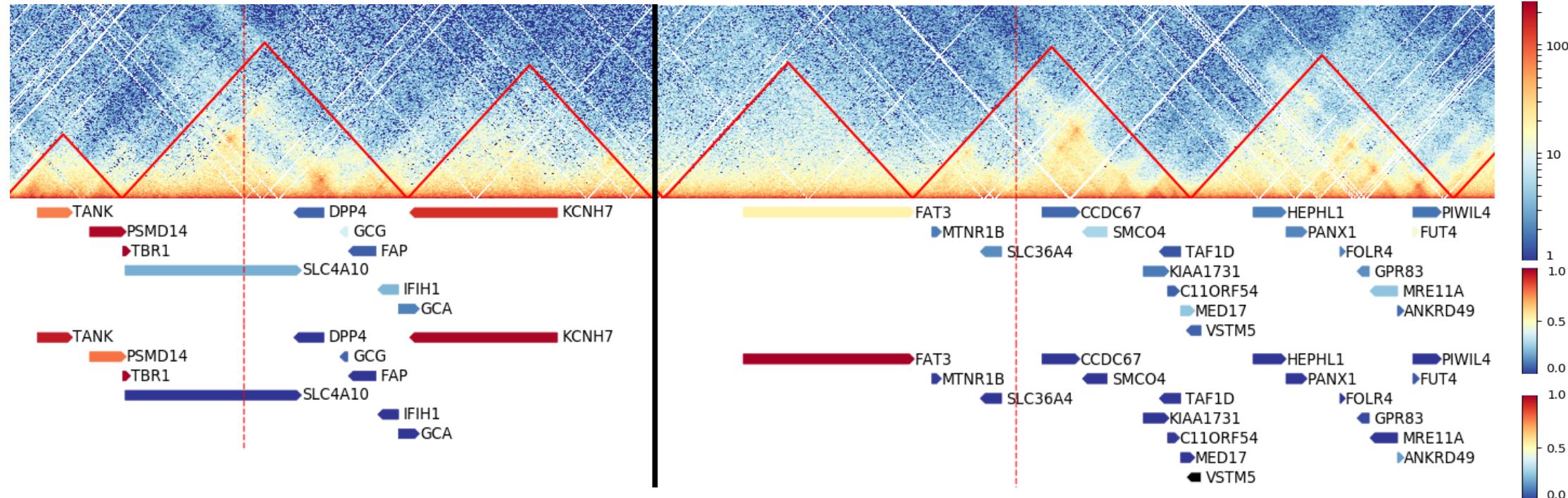
46,XY,t(5;8)(q21.3:q11.21), chr5



Breakpoint	Gene	Distance from breakpoint (bp)/domain	OMIM#, disease, inheritance	pLI	DOMINO	Comments (HGMD, mouse phenotype)
46,XY,t(5;8)(q21.3:q11.21), chr5	<i>FBXL17</i> (MIM: 609083), F-box and leucine-rich repeat protein 17	+446,390 / +1	NA	0,98	0,68	low confidence, early onset Parkinson <sup>1</sup>
46,XY,t(5;8)(q21.3:q11.21), chr8	<i>SOX17</i> (MIM: 610928), SRY-related hmg-box gene 17	+43,736 / 0	Vesicoureteral reflux (MIM: 613674), AD	0,87	0,88	NA
	<i>RP1</i> (MIM: 603937), Retinitis pigmentosa 1	+201,868/+1	Retinitis pigmentosa (MIM: 180100), AD & AR	0	0,12	NA
	<i>XKR4</i> (NA), XK Related 4	+688,190/+1	NA	0,98	0,56	NA
	<i>MRPL15</i> (MIM: 611828), Mitochondrial ribosomal protein	-166,381/-1	NA	0	0,43	NA
	<i>LYPLA1</i> (MIM: 605599), Lysophospholipase I	-312,265/-1	NA	0,01	0,13	NA
	<i>TCEA1</i> (MIM: 601425), Transcription elongation factor A1	-391,753/-1	NA	0,34	0,5	Mouse: liver hypoplasia, defective erythropoiesis, embryonic mortality
	<i>RGS20</i> (MIM: 607193), Regulator of G protein signaling	-454,979/-1	NA	0,02	0,66	NA
	<i>ATP6V1H</i> (MIM: 608861), ATPase, H+ transporting	-570,724/-1	NA	0	0,06	Mouse: Decreased bone formation, embryonic mortality

1.Kun-Rodrigues C, Ganos C, Guerreiro R, Schneider SA, Schulte C, Lesage S, Darwent L, Holmans P, Singleton A, International Parkinson's Disease Genomics C, Bhatia K, Bras J. A systematic screening to identify de novo mutations causing sporadic early-onset Parkinson's disease. Hum Mol Genet 2015;24(23):6711-20. doi: 10.1093/hmg/ddv376

46,XY,t(2;11)(q24.2;q21), chr2



Breakpoint	Gene	Distance from breakpoint (bp)/domain	OMIM#, disease, inheritance	pLI	DOMINO	Comments (HGMD, mouse phenotype)
46,XY,t(2;11)(q24.2;q21), chr2	<i>DPP4</i> (MIM: 102720), Dipeptidyl peptidase IV	+181,050/0	NA	0	0,01	Autism spectrum disorder, autosomal
	<i>GCG</i> (MIM: 138030), Glucagon	+331,691/0	NA	0,08	0,38	Mouse: Hyperproglucagonemia
	<i>FAP</i> (MIM: 600403), Fibroblast activation	+359,493/0	NA	0	0,06	Loss of enzyme activity <sup>3</sup>
	<i>IFIH1</i> (MIM: 606951), Interferon-induced	+455,888/0	Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome, (MIM:	0	0,22	NA
	<i>GCA</i> (MIM: 607030), Grancalcin	+507,649/0	NA	0	0,12	Mouse: Increased resistance to endotoxic
	<i>KCNH7</i> (MIM: 608169), Potassium channel	+560,216/+1	NA	0,98	0,9	Schizophrenia, bipolar spectrum disorder <sup>4,5</sup>
	<i>TBR1</i> (MIM: 604616), T-box brain 1	-385,322/-1	NA	0,99	1	Intellectual disability possibly autosomal
	<i>PSMD14</i> (MIM: 607173), Proteasome 26s	-399,475/-1	NA	0,79	0,98	NA
	<i>TANK</i> (MIM: 603893), Traf family member-	-574,971/-1	NA	0,94	0,77	Mouse: Increased mortality due to
46,XY,t(2;11)(q24.2;q21), chr11	<i>CCDC67</i> (MIM: 617148), Coiled-coil	+86,326/0	NA	0	0,08	NA
	<i>SMCO4</i> (MIM: 609477), Single-pass membrane	+234,827/0	NA	0	0,29	NA
	<i>TAF1D</i> (MIM: 612823), TATA box-binding	+486,303/0	NA	0,01	0,05	NA
	<i>KIAA1731</i> (MIM: 617728), Centrosomal	+417,994/0	NA	0	0,11	NA

46,XY,t(2;11)(q24.2;q21), chr11	<i>C11orf54</i> (MIM:615810),	+497,946/0	NA	0,01	0,07	NA
	<i>MED17</i> (MIM: 603810), Mediator complex	+540,582/0	Microcephaly, postnatal	0	0,26	NA
	<i>HEPHL1</i> (NA), Hephaestin Like 1	+777,716/+1	NA	0	0,12	NA
	<i>PANX1</i> (MIM: 608420), Pannexin 1	+885,283 /+1	NA	0	0,13	Intellectual disability, autosomal recessive <sup>8</sup>
	<i>FOLR4</i> (MIM: 615737), Folate receptor 4	+1,062,066/+1	NA	0	0,12	Mouse: female infertility
	<i>GPR83</i> (MIM: 605569), G Protein-Coupled Receptor 83	+1,134,090/+1	NA	0,03	0,15	Mouse: delayed spatial learning, stress provoked anxiety
	<i>MRE11A</i> (MIM: 600814), Meiotic Recombination 11 Homolog A	+1,175,879/+1	Ataxia-telangiectasia- like disorder (MIM: 604391), AR	0	0,25	NA
	<i>ANKRD49</i> (NA), Ankyrin Repeat Domain 49	+1,250,362/+1	NA	0,17	0,08	NA
	<i>FUT4</i> (MIM: 104230), Fucosyltransferase 4	+1,300,245/+1	NA	0,06	0,46	Mouse: increase in neutrophils, eosinophils and monocytes
	<i>PTWIL4</i> (MIM: 610315), Piwi Like RNA-	+1,323,798/+1	NA	0	0,1	Mouse: Male infertility
	<i>SLC36A4</i> (MIM: 613760), Solute Carrier Family 36 Member 4	- 45,687 /0	NA	0	0,14	NA
	<i>MTNR1B</i> (MIM: 600804), Melatonin Receptor 1B	-258,585/0	Susceptibility to Diabetes mellitus, type 2 (MIM: 125853), AD	0,01	0,11	NA
	<i>FAT3</i> (MIM: 612483), FAT Atypical Cadherin 3	-347,199/-1	NA	1	0,54	Hirschsprung disease, joint contribution <sup>9</sup>

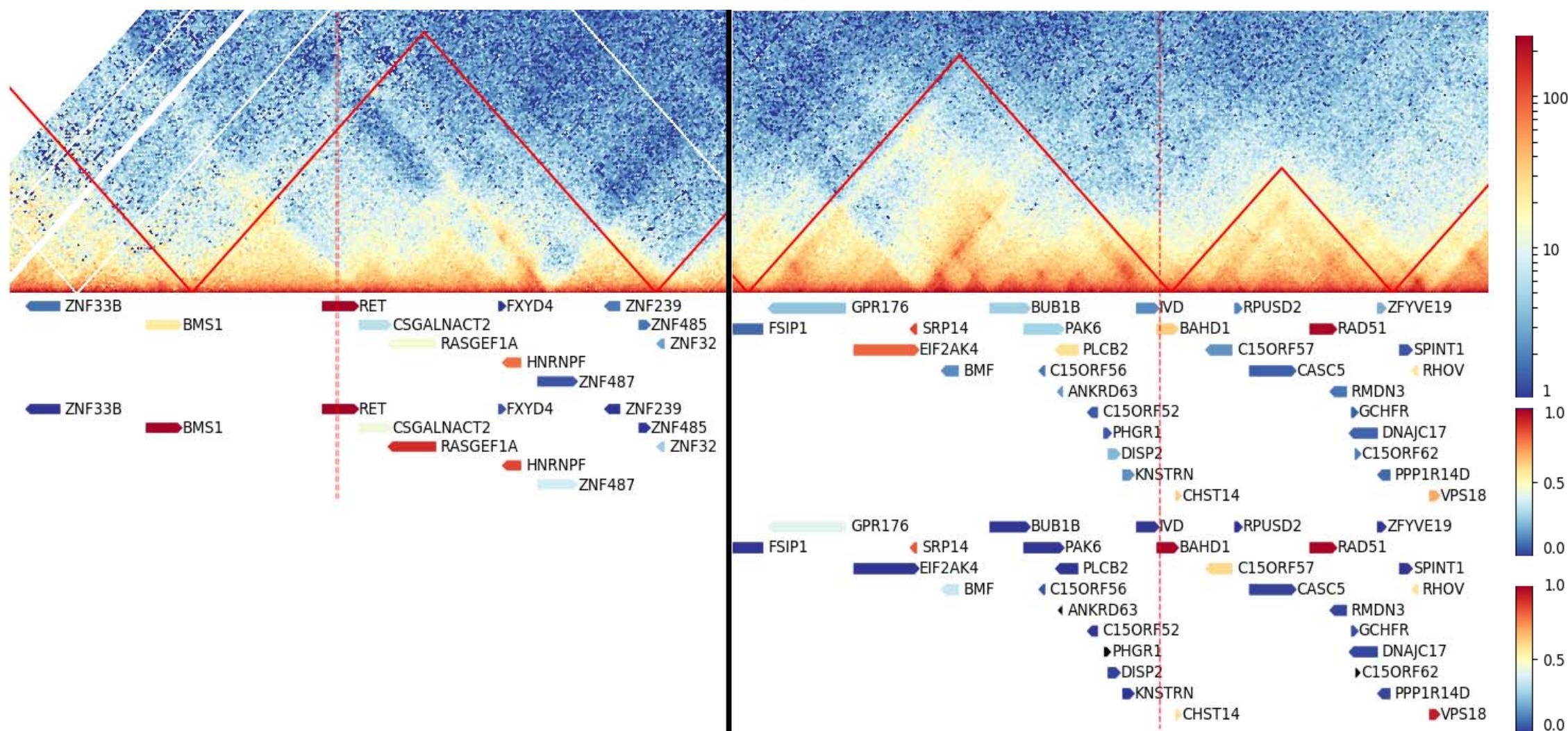
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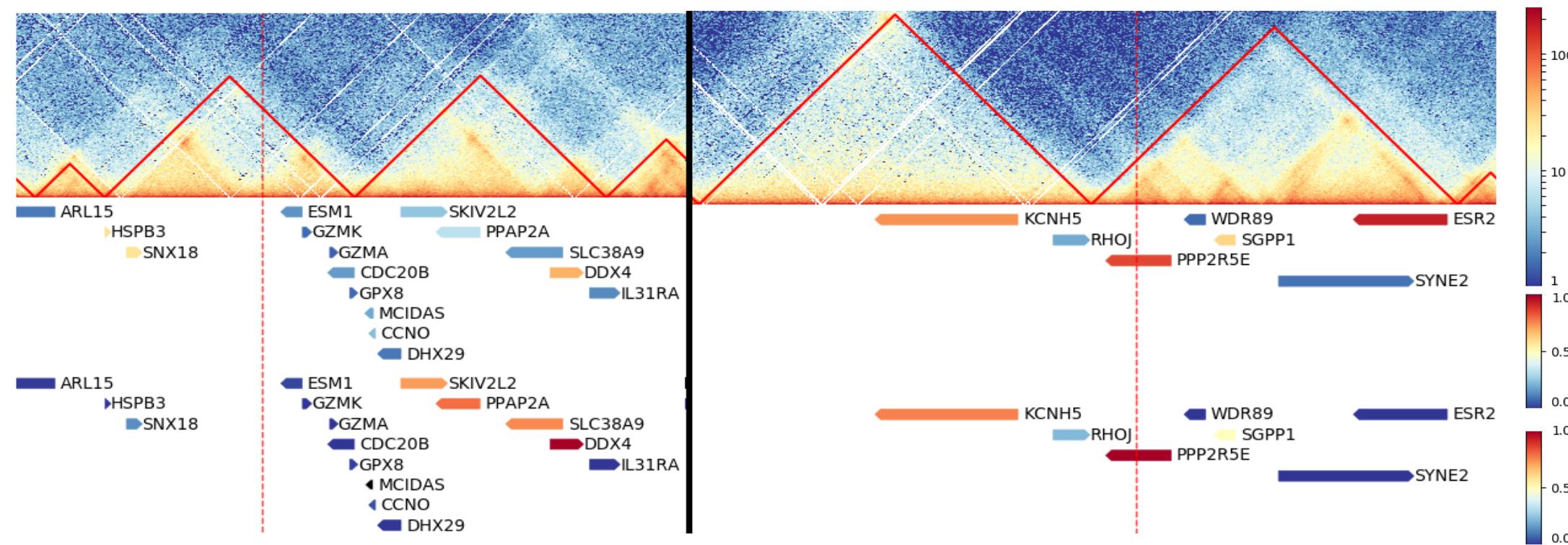
Breakpoint	Gene	Distance from breakpoint (bp)/domain	OMIM#, disease, inheritance	pLI	DOMINO	Comments (HGMD, mouse phenotype)
46,XX,t(10;15)(q11.21;q15.1), chr10	<i>CSGALNACT2</i> (MIM: 616616), Chondroitin Sulfate N-Acetylgalactosaminyltransferase 2	+39,782/0	NA	0,45	0,32	Mouse: no abnormal phenotype
	<i>RASGEF1A</i> (MIM: 614531), RasGEF Domain Family Member 1A	+95,831/0	NA	0,91	0,46	NA
	<i>HNRNPF</i> (MIM: 601037), Heterogeneous Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein F	+286,913/0	NA	0,86	0,8	NA
	ZNF487 (NA), Zinc Finger Protein 487	+338,130/0	NA	0,38	0,05	NA
	ZNF239 (MIM: 601069), Zinc Finger Protein 239	+457,640/0	NA	0	0,11	NA
	ZNF485 (NA), Zinc Finger Protein 485	+ 507,703 /0	NA	0	0,1	NA
	ZNF32 (MIM: 194539), Zinc Finger Protein 32	+ 530,113/0	NA	0,28	0,18	NA

	<i>BMS1</i> (MIM: 611448), BMS1, Ribosome Biogenesis Factor	- 268,397/-1	Aplasia cutis congenita, nonsyndromic (MIM: 107600), AD	1	0,56	NA
	<i>ZNF33B</i> (MIM: 194522), Zinc Finger Protein 33B	- 464,790/-1	NA	0	0,1	NA
46,XX,t(10;15)(q11.21;q15.1), chr15	<i>CHST14</i> (MIM: 608429), Carbohydrate Sulfotransferase 14	+ 27,297/0	Ehlers-Danlos syndrome,	0,59	0,62	NA
	<i>C15orf57</i> (NA), Chromosome 15 open reading frame 57	+ 85,019/+1	NA	0,61	0,15	NA
	<i>CASC5</i> (MIM: 609173), Kinetochore Scaffold 1	+150,355/+1	Microcephaly (MIM: 604321), AR	0,02	0,07	NA
	<i>DNAJC17</i> (MIM: 616844), DnaJ Heat Shock Protein Family (Hsp40) Member C17	+324,204/+1	NA	0,03	0,08	Retinitis pigmentosa with hypogammaglobulinemia, autosomal recessive <sup>10</sup>
	<i>RPUSD2</i> (NA), RNA Pseudouridylate Synthase Domain Containing 2	+125,636/+1	NA	0	0,13	NA
	<i>RAD51</i> (MIM: 179617), RAD51 Recombinase	+251,109/+1	Fanconi anemia (MIM: 617244),	0,99	0,99	NA
	<i>RMDN3</i> (MIM: 611873), Regulator Of Microtubule Dynamics 3	+292,219/+1	NA	0,02	0,1	Mouse: no abnormal phenotype
	<i>GCHFR</i> (MIM: 602437), GTP Cyclohydrolase I Feedback Regulator	+320,355/+1	NA	0,04	0,07	NA
	<i>PPPIR14D</i> (MIM: 613256), Protein Phosphatase 1 Regulatory	+371,787/+1	NA	0,03	0,08	Mouse: Heart defects
	<i>ZFYVE19</i> (NA), Zinc Finger FYVE-Type Containing 19	+363,421/+1	NA	0	0,2	NA
	<i>SPINT1</i> (MIM: 605123), Serine Peptidase Inhibitor, Kunitz Type 1	+400,353/+1	NA	0	0,05	Mouse: Embryonic lethality, impaired growth development
	<i>RHOV</i> (NA), Ras Homolog Family Member V	+428,549/+1	NA	0,59	0,58	NA
	<i>DLL4</i> (MIM: 605185), Delta Like Canonical Notch Ligand 4	+485,675/+1	Adams-Oliver syndrome (MIM: 616589), AD	0,98	1	NA
	<i>CHAC1</i> (MIM: 614587), ChaC Glutathione Specific Gamma-Glutamylcyclotransferase 1	+509,297/+1	NA	0	0,17	NA
	<i>INO80</i> (MIM: 610169), INO80 Complex Subunit	+535,215/+1	NA	1	1	Intellectual disability <sup>11</sup>

<i>VPS18</i> (MIM: 608551), VPS18, CORVET/HOPS Core Subunit	+450,765/+1	NA	0,94	0,69	Mouse: impaired neuron migration and neurodegeneration
<i>IVD</i> (MIM: 607036), Isovaleryl-CoA Dehydrogenase	-7,720 /-1	Isovaleric acidemia (MIM: 243500), AR	0	0,14	NA
<i>KNSTRN</i> (MIM: 614718), Kinetochore Localized Astrin (SPAG5) Binding Protein	-49,419/-1	NA	0	0,15	Mouse: reduced male fertility
<i>C15orf52</i> (NA), Chromosome 15 open reading frame 52	-102,698/-1	NA	0	0,06	NA
<i>DISP2</i> (MIM: 607503), Dispatched RND Transporter Family Member 2	-72,609/-1	NA	0,02	0,23	NA
<i>PLCB2</i> (MIM: 604114), Phospholipase C Beta 2	-135,730/-1	Platelet PLC beta-2 deficiency	0	0,59	NA
<i>PAK6</i> (MIM: 608110), P21 (RAC1) Activated Kinase 6	-166,178/-1	NA	0	0,29	Mouse: no abnormal phenotype
<i>C15orf56</i> (NA), Chromosome 15 open reading frame 56	-102,698/-1	NA	0,05	0,1	NA
<i>BUB1B</i> (MIM: 602860), BUB1 Mitotic Checkpoint Serine/Threonine Kinase B	-222,529 /-1	Mosaic variegated aneuploidy syndrome (MIM: 257300), AR	0	0,28	NA
<i>BMF</i> (MIM: 606266), Bcl2 Modifying Factor	-334,773/-1	NA	0,35	0,14	Mouse: Immunological disorders
<i>EIF2AK4</i> (MIM: 609280), Eukaryotic Translation Initiation Factor 2 Alpha Kinase 4	-408,069/-1	Pulmonary venoocclusive disease (MIM: 234810), AR	0	0,81	NA
<i>SRP14</i> (MIM: 600708), Signal Recognition Particle 14	-404,477/-1	NA	0,84	0,87	NA
<i>GPR176</i> (MIM: 612183), G Protein-Coupled Receptor 176	-522,773/-1	NA	0,41	0,25	NA
<i>FSIP1</i> (MIM: 615795), Fibrous Sheath Interacting Protein 1	-660,835/-1	NA	0	0,08	NA

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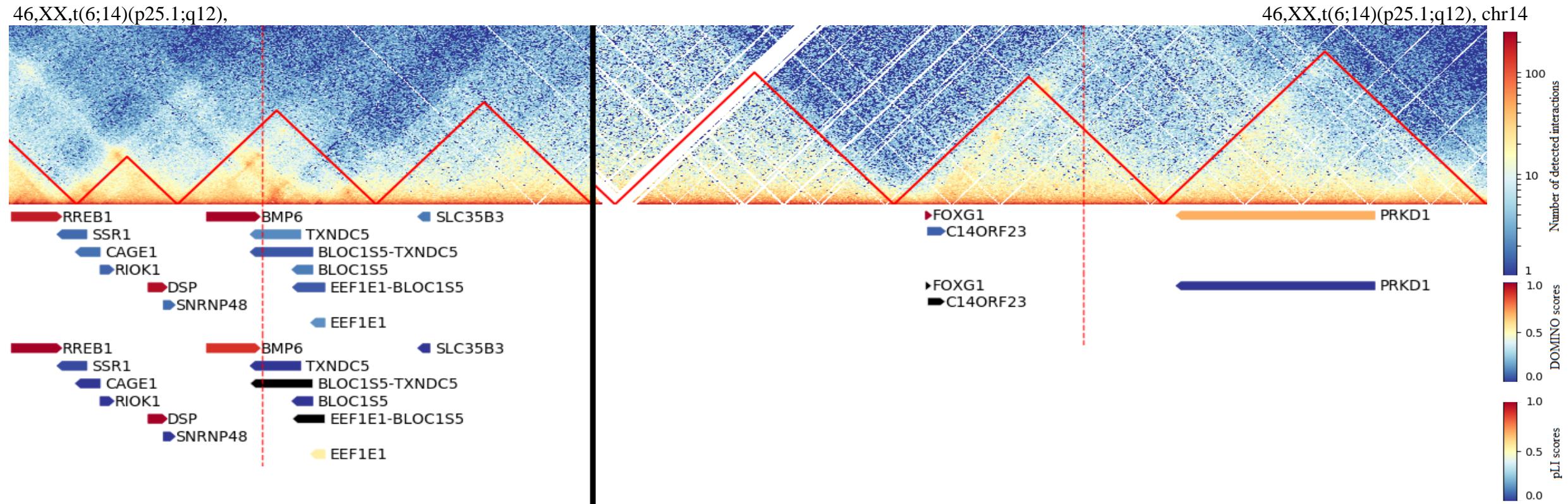


Breakpoint	Gene	Distance from breakpoint (bp)/domain	OMIM#, disease, inheritance	pLI	DOMINO	Comments (HGMD, mouse phenotype)
46,XX,t(5,14)(q11.2;q23.2),chr5	<i>ESM1</i> (MIM: 601521), Endothelial Cell Specific Molecule 1	+70,215/0	NA	0,03	0,15	NA
	<i>GZMK</i> (MIM: 600784), Granzyme K	+116,604/0	NA	0	0,08	NA
	<i>GZMA</i> (MIM: 140050), Granzyme A	+194,999/0	NA	0	0,07	Mouse: defective CTL cytotoxicity
	<i>CDC20B</i> (MIM: NA), Cell Division Cycle 20B	+205,322/0	NA	0	0,17	NA
	<i>GPX8</i> (MIM: 617172), Glutathione Peroxidase 8	+252,469/0	NA	0,02	0,08	Mouse: chronic dermatitis, hyperkeratosis
	<i>CCNO</i> (MIM: 607752), Cyclin O	+323,503/0	Ciliary dyskinesia (MIM: 615872), AR	0,04	0,24	NA
	<i>DHX29</i> (MIM: 612720), DEAH-Box Helicase 29	+348,596/0	NA	0	0,11	Mouse: Embryonic lethality
	<i>SKIV2L2</i> (NA), Ski2 Like RNA Helicase 2	+400,111/+1	NA	0,73	0,26	NA
	<i>PPAP2A</i> (MIM: 607124), Phospholipid Phosphatase 1	+517,205/+1	NA	0,8	0,32	NA
	<i>SLC38A9</i> (MIM: 616203), Solute Carrier Family 38 Member 9	+718,196/+1	NA	0,76	0,17	NA

	<i>DDX4</i> (MIM: 605281), DEAD-Box Helicase 4	+830,368/+1	NA	1	0,69	Mouse: Male infertility
	<i>IL31RA</i> (MIM: 609510), Interleukin 31 Receptor A	+944,042/+1	Amyloidosis (MIM: 613955), AD	0	0,14	NA
	<i>SNX18</i> (NA), Sorting Nexin 18	-361,067/0	NA	0,15	0,58	NA
	<i>HSPB3</i> (MIM: 604624), Heat Shock Protein Family B (Small) Member 3	-451,275/-1	Neuronopathy (MIM: 613376), AD	0	0,6	NA
	<i>ARL15</i> (NA), ADP Ribosylation Factor Like	-527,070/-1	NA	0,01	0,11	Diaphragmatic hernia <sup>12</sup>
46,XX,t(5;14)(q11.2;q23.2),chr14	<i>RHOJ</i> (MIM: 607653), Ras Homolog Family Member J	-148,970/0	NA	0,23	0,2	Mouse: delayed growth in retina
	<i>WDR89</i> (NA), WD Repeat Domain 89	+154,853/+1	NA	0	0,08	Mouse: no abnormal phenotype
	<i>SGPP1</i> (MIM: 612826), Sphingosine-1-Phosphate Phosphatase 1	+242,028/+1	NA	0,5	0,62	Mouse: abnormal keratinocyte differentiation, postnatal lethality
	<i>SYNE2</i> (MIM: 608442), Spectrin Repeat Containing Nuclear Envelope Protein 2	+410,779/+1	Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy (MIM: 612999), AD	0	0,1	NA
	<i>ESR2</i> (MIM: 601663), Estrogen Receptor 2	+642,046/+1	NA	0	0,94	Mouse: Neural, behavior, glucose homeostasis, cardiac, and ion channel abnormalities and myeloproliferative disorders
	<i>KCNH5</i> (MIM: 605716), Potassium Voltage-Gated Channel Subfamily H Member 5	-340,152/-1	NA	0,77	0,74	Epileptic encephalopathy, autosomal dominant <sup>13</sup>

12. Longoni M, High FA, Qi H, Joy MP, Hila R, Coletti CM, Wynn J, Loscertales M, Shan L, Bult CJ, Wilson JM, Shen Y, Chung WK, Donahoe PK. Genome-wide enrichment of damaging de novo variants in patients with isolated and complex congenital diaphragmatic hernia. *Hum Genet* 2017;136(6):679-91. doi: 10.1007/s00439-017-1774-y

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Breakpoint	Gene	Distance from breakpoint (bp)/domain	OMIM#, disease, inheritance	pLI	DOMINO	Comments (HGMD, mouse phenotype)
46,XX,t(6;14)(p25.1;q12), chr6	<i>BLOC1S5</i> (MIM: 607289), Biogenesis Of Lysosomal Organelles Complex 1 Subunit 5	+110,367/0	NA	0	0,12	Mouse: Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome
	<i>EEF1E1</i> (MIM: 609206), Eukaryotic Translation Elongation Factor 1 Epsilon 1	+170,160/0	NA	0,55	0,15	Mouse: Embryonic lethality
	<i>SLC35B3</i> (MIM: 610845), Solute Carrier Family 35 Member B3	+509,868/+1	NA	0	0,11	NA
	<i>BMP6</i> (MIM: 112266), Bone Morphogenetic Protein 6	-21,778/0	NA	0,9	0,99	Iron overload , autosomal dominant <sup>14</sup>
	<i>SNRNP48</i> (NA), Small Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein U11/U12 Subunit 48	-291,233/-1	NA	0	0,09	NA
	<i>DSP</i> (MIM: 125647), Desmoplakin	-316,483 /-1	Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia (MIM: 607450), AD, Dilated cardiomyopathy with woolly hair (MIM: 615821) AD, Keratosis palmoplantaris striata (MIM: 612908) AD	1	0,97	NA
	<i>RIOK1</i> (MIM: 617753), RIO Kinase 1	-485,163/-1	NA	0	0,08	NA
	<i>CAGE1</i> (MIM: 608304), Cancer Antigen 1	-513,457/-1	NA	0	0,09	NA

	<i>SSR1</i> (MIM: 600868), Signal Sequence Receptor Subunit 1	-555,754/-2	NA	0,03	0,08	Mouse: neonatal lethality, impaired cardiac development
	<i>RREB1</i> (MIM: 602209), Ras Responsive Element Binding	-651,220/-2	NA	1	0,94	Bipolar disorder, autosomal dominant <sup>15</sup> Congenital heart
46,XX,t(6;14)(p25.1;q12), chr14	<i>PRKD1</i> (MIM: 605435), Protein Kinase D1	+310,163/+1	Congenital heart defects and ectodermal dysplasia (MIM: 617364), AD	0	0,7	NA
	<i>FOXG1</i> (MIM: 164874)	-/0	Rett syndrome (MIM: 613454), AD	NA	1	NA

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